PEACE, JUSTICE, AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Department Website:
https://www.haverford.edu/pjhr

The Interdisciplinary Concentration in Peace, Justice and Human Rights offers students the opportunity to study the history, philosophy and critiques of the rights tradition, examine themes of human rights and justice in their local and international contexts, and apply philosophical, social scientific, and ethical reasoning to real-world problems.

The program helps students gain insight not only into a wide range of issues affecting justice and peace but also helps students develop an aptitude for communicating and collaborating with peers—and audiences in the wider world—whose disciplinary language, values, and methodological concerns may differ from their own.

The concentration is open to students in any major who wish to focus on topics such as: individual and state responsibility/accountability; recovery from conflict, mass violence, and longstanding oppression (reconciliation, restorative and retributive justice approaches, reparations, etc); justice, health, climate change, and the environment; transformative justice; mutual aid; theories and practices of decolonization; forgiveness and its refusal; theories and practices of activism, organizing, and social change; identifying and overcoming racism, sexism, ableism, homophobia, transphobia, poverty, oppression, and other modes of exclusion and violence; anarchism; war, conflict, peace-keeping and peace-making; just war theory; international law and human rights; animal ethics; globalization and global governance (sovereignty, trade and capital, technology, economic institutions, multilateral organizations, international courts, the media, immigration); worldbuilding; space and the built environment (social justice and the building of urban spaces, policing urban areas, abolition, urban poor); institutional and non-institutional approaches to recovery and change; uses and critiques of the rights tradition; and so on—any theme related to justice. These fields are not intended as tracks or limitations. The list of topics will be as long as the creativity of students and faculty will allow.

**Learning Goals**

Students who complete the Interdisciplinary Concentration in Peace, Justice and Human Rights will possess:

- knowledge of the various schools of thought and modes of practice of peace, justice and human rights.
- familiarity with diverse approaches to conflict and peace.
- fluency with various schools of ethical and legal thought.
- understanding of the complexity of international and domestic issues of peace, justice and human rights.
- confidence in the ability to understand and analyze philosophical and practical problems, and come up with creative solutions to these problems.
- good oral and written communication skills, gained through discussion of ideas, the practice of writing, and the practices of speaking and teaching, commenting on the work of peers, and revision of work over time.
- a working sense of the ways in which theory and practice are different but inseparable.
- ability to formulate and advance original arguments about issues of peace, justice and human rights.
- sensitivity to the different factors affecting reception of arguments about divisive or emergent issues.
- experience with field methods, archival research, practical internships or other work or study outside of the traditional classroom setting.
- insight into what interdisciplinary study entails and how it complements or augments work within the disciplines, including a sense of the differing methodological approaches: historical/archival, philosophical, legal, ethnographic, institutional, textual.
- aptitude for communicating and collaborating with peers—and audiences in the wider world—whose disciplinary language, values and methodological concerns differ.
- humility with regard to the complexity of conflict and its resolution.

Haverford’s Institutional Learning Goals are available on the President’s website, at http://hav.to/learninggoals.

**Concentration Requirements**

The concentration combines three core courses with three elective courses focused on a particular theoretical problem, geographical region, or comparative study. Ideally, students meet with the director in the spring of their sophomore year to work out a plan for the concentration.
Core Courses
We require all concentrators to take three core courses:
• PEAC H101 (Introduction to PJHR)
• PEAC H201 (Applied Ethics of PJHR)
• PEAC H395 (Capstone Seminar in PJHR)
Alternate courses may on occasion fulfill a core requirement.

Electives
We require students to take three additional elective courses for the concentration. There is no set list of courses, which “count” as electives; instead, we ask students to design a thoughtful focus for their work, and choose courses in consultation with the concentration director, working out a plan that focuses the concentration regionally, conceptually, or around a particular substantive problem. A course does not have to have “peace” or “justice” in its title or content to count toward the concentration. The aim is to articulate a focus that helps each student pursue their interests in PJHR.

The concentration may overlap with students’ majors by one or two courses—any course could potentially count toward two programs. (For instance, for political science majors with a concentration in PJHR and a focus on questions of sovereignty, POLS H266 could fill requirements in both political science and PJHR.) Such overlap is a possibility, not a requirement. Each student works out a plan of study appropriate to their focus with the concentration director. No more than two of the six credits for the concentration may come from institutions outside of the Bi-Co, and all credits from outside of the Bi-Co should be proposed to the director for approval.

Senior Project
All PJHR seniors will take a capstone course in the fall of their senior year that will help concentrators integrate scholarship, theory, library and field research, and policy perspectives, and communicate about the work they are doing in their majors with students from other disciplines. The capstone incorporates discussion, research assignments, collaboration, a student-organized conference, and a dossier of student work in the concentration. Note: Work for the thesis in each student’s major may overlap with work for the concentration but need not.

Senior Project Learning Goals
The aim of the capstone is to consolidate student experience of a program that integrates scholarship, theory, policy perspectives, and library, field and lab research. Students are encouraged to look critically at their own social justice philosophies and disciplinary methods, and reflect on how practice and theory are, at the same time, challenges to each other and yet not strictly separable. The capstone is also a site at which collaborative work across the disciplines may help students begin to envision innovative new solutions to entrenched problems. At the very least, students will learn how to communicate meaningfully about their work to other students who may not share disciplinary methodologies or assumptions. The goal is for students to connect this form of communication with a kind of ethical leadership and/or engagement that relies as much on productive listening as it does on speech or action.

To that end, during the course of the seminar, students engage in conversation around a theme and shared readings across disciplinary differences; engage in the work of teaching each other how the methodologies of their different disciplines formulate and answer important questions (through the presentation of articles in their field and of their own work); propose a research paper or collaborative project related to the work of their major, and work on drafting a version of it suitable for an interdisciplinary audience; collaborate on planning an end-of-semester conference showcasing their work; present their work-in-progress at the conference; and engage other students’ work in ways both formal (serving as discussants on other students’ papers) and informal (responding to presentations and posing or answering questions about them).

Concentrations & Interdisciplinary Minors
The PJHR concentration contributes to many programs on campus, including the following two minors:

• Environmental Studies: The Environmental Studies Minor aims to cultivate in students the capacity to identify and confront key environmental issues through a blend of multiple disciplines, encompassing historical, cultural, economic, political, scientific and ethical modes of inquiry.

• Health Studies: The goal of the Health Studies Minor is to give greater context to the issues facing health professionals on local, national, and global scales. The structure of this program is intentionally multidisciplinary, bringing scientists together with social science and humanities professors to guide students through the political, cultural and ethical questions that relate to health issues worldwide.
**Internship or Research Experience**

The program encourages students to take advantage of the many opportunities for enriching their academic work through independent research and/or internships, in both domestic and international settings. This will help students face the challenges of integrating data and theory into original analyses. Possibilities include traditional social science fieldwork, archival research in the humanities, guided research in the sciences, advanced work in applied ethics backed by research, and so on. Haverford students may seek support through Haverford’s Center for Peace and Global Citizenship (CPGC), from the John B. Hurford ’60 Center for the Arts and Humanities, or the Koshland Integrated Natural Sciences Center (KINSC).

Examples of recent CPGC-funded projects include: an internship with the Women’s International League for Peace and Freedom; a humanitarian relief project in Panabaj, Guatemala following civil war and a devastating mudslide; research into the struggles of Philadelphia refugees from conflict zones; a summer internship at a school for street children in Indonesia; internships at Voice of Witness in San Francisco; and participation in the World Social Forum in Venezuela.

**Faculty**

Below are the core Peace, Justice, and Human Rights faculty. Many other faculty contribute courses to the program; see the Courses section for a full listing.

**Core Faculty**

**Shannan Hayes**
Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science

**Xerxes Minocher**
Mellon Post-Doctoral Fellow in the John B. Hurford ’60 Center for the Arts and Humanities and Visiting Assistant Professor of Peace, Justice and Human Rights

**Shannon Mudd**
Director of Microfinance, Impact Investing, and Social Entrepreneurial Programs; Assistant Professor of Economics; Coordinator of Mathematical Economics

**Prea Persaud Khanna**
Visiting Instructor of Peace, Justice and Human Rights

**Joshua Ramey**
Visiting Assistant Professor of Peace, Justice, and Human Rights

**Jill Stauffer**
Associate Professor and Director of Peace, Justice, and Human Rights

**Courses**

**Anthropology Courses**

**ANTH H222 HUMAN RIGHTS AND CULTURE (1.0 Credit)**
Zeynep Sertbulut
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This course offers an overview of the human rights system, looking at its basic elements and studying how it works. At the heart of this course is the question of “culture” and its relation to human rights. We will focus on the tensions and translations between human rights and culture and between global ideas and practices and local ones. The goal of the course is developing an understanding of human rights in practice and theorizing the intersections between social fields thought of as global and local. Crosslisted: Anthropology; Peace, Justice and Human Rights
Prerequisite(s): Intro to Anthropology OR Intro to PJHR

**ANTH H239 VISIONS OF JUSTICE: INTERSECTIONALITY AND LEGAL CONSCIOUSNESS IN ASIAN CINEMA (1.0 Credit)**
Emily Hong
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course aims to deepen our understanding of Asian law and society through independent films by Asian directors. We will analyze films that offer a window into individual and collective struggles for gender justice, freedom of expression, and environmental justice. Crosslisted: Visual Studies; Anthropology; East Asian Languages & Cultures; Peace, Justice and Human Rights
(Offered: Spring 2025)

**ANTH H328 THE FIGHT AGAINST IMPUNITY: THE TURN TO INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS (1.0 Credit)**
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This course traces the conceptual shift or ‘turn’ towards individual criminal prosecutions for grave violations of human rights and humanitarian principles, the related conceptual shifts (from responsibility to individual accountability or from human rights reporting to evidence collection) and the international, national and regional organizations that are part of this turn. This is an interdisciplinary course offering students an introduction to the field of international criminal justice. Through a series of weekly ‘dossiers’, with readings drawn from a wide range of sources including academic literature, NGO reports, blog posts, Twitter threads and case law, we will explore the emergence of international criminal justice as a distinct field of practice and
seek to uncover the underlying assumptions and principles that inform the field. This course will offer an introduction to international criminal law as a legal framework. At the same time, we will work to situate this legal framework within broader, interdisciplinary conversations and current affairs: justice and social repair, humanitarianism, the role of non-state actors and civil society, international development, the influence of technology and social media, etc. Crosslisted: Peace, Justice and Human Rights; Anthropology Prerequisite(s): 200 level course in PJHR, ANTH or POLS, or consent of instructor

**Computer Science Courses**

**CMSC H265 CRITICAL STUDY OF DATA AND ALGORITHMS (1.0 Credit)**  
**Xerxes Minocher**  
**Division:** Social Science  
**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World  
This class focuses on the social impact of data and algorithms. Students will be introduced to 1) what are data and algorithms, 2) how data and algorithms intersect with problems of peace, justice, and human rights, especially in terms of social inequality, 3) how to critically assess and challenge data and algorithms, and 4) the role of individual and collective action in responding to relevant problems. No prior experience with programming, data, or algorithms required. Crosslisted: CMSC, PEAC Lottery Preference: PJHR concentrators

**Comparative Literature Courses**

**COML H244 OUR AMERICAS: IMAGINING THE HEMISPHERE (1.0 Credit)**  
**Dennis Hogan**  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
This course focuses on theorists of culture and society across the Americas, as well as major genres of nineteenth- and twentieth-century literature, considering interventions from Caribbean, Latin American, and North American figures. Reading novels, memoir, travel writing and poetry, we'll theorize the structures of hemispheric life: how did race and the color line, slavery and the plantation, settler colonialism, labor and migration, travel and transit, and war and imperialism create a shared hemispheric history? Crosslisted: PEAC,COML Pre-requisite(s): One course involving literary analysis.

**COML H257 ANTIGONE’S ECHOES: ACTIVISM AND THE LAW FROM ANTIQUE GREECE TO TODAY (1.0 Credit)**  
**Ryan Warwick**  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
Where should the law come from, the individual or the state? How can you protest an unjust system, and how can an ancient story help you do it? Who owns a “Classic”? These are just a few questions that Sophocles’ Antigone has raised for philosophers and playwrights from the Enlightenment to today. We'll read several versions of the Antigone myth and explore this character’s enduring relevance to theories of gender, performance, world literature, and politics. Crosslisted: COML,PEAC.

**COML H322 POLITICS OF MEMORY IN LATIN AMERICA (1.0 Credit)**  
**Aurelia Gómez De Unamuno**  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
An exploration of the dynamics of memory, narration, censorship and oblivion after a period of state violence either under a dictatorship or an official democracy. This course analyses and compares literary genres (testimonies, diaries, poetry and fiction), visual archives, documentary films, practices and projects of memory (Parque por la Paz Villa Grimaldi, Museo de la Memoria in Chile, Museo Casa de la Memoria Indómita in Mexico, “sitios de memoria” and digital resources). Students will be able to compare debates, outcomes and current controversies of production of memory in Chile after the coup and dictatorship of Pinochet, and in Mexico after the repression of the student movement of ‘68 and the guerrilla movement. This course is conducted in Spanish. Cross-listed: Spanish, Comparative Literature, PJHR

**Classical Studies Courses**

**CSTS H257 ANTIGONE’S ECHOES: ACTIVISM AND THE LAW FROM ANCIENT GREECE TO TODAY (1.0 Credit)**  
**Ryan Warwick**  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
Where should the law come from, the individual or the state? How can you protest an unjust system, and how can an ancient story help you do it? Who owns a “Classic”? These are just a few questions that Sophocles’ Antigone has raised for philosophers and playwrights from the Enlightenment to today. We'll read several versions of the Antigone myth and explore this character’s enduring relevance to theories of gender, performance, world literature, and politics. Crosslisted: COML,PEAC.

**East Asian Languages and Cultures Courses**

**EALC H239 VISIONS OF JUSTICE: INTERSECTIONALITY AND LEGAL CONSCIOUSNESS IN ASIAN CINEMA (1.0 Credit)**  
**Emily Hong**  
**Division:** Social Science
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course aims to deepen our understanding of Asian law and society through independent films by Asian directors. We will analyze films that offer a window into individual and collective struggles for gender justice, freedom of expression, and environmental justice. Crosslisted: Visual Studies; Anthropology; East Asian Languages & Cultures; Peace, Justice and Human Rights
(Offered: Spring 2025)

Economics Courses
ECON H206 ACCESS TO FINANCE: A PHILLY PERSPECTIVE (1.0 Credit)
Shannon Mudd
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
An exploration of microfinance as an alternative approach to meeting the financial needs of the poor and, ideally, to assist in their current and future well-being. The course will provide theoretical explanations for its methodology, evaluate empirical research into its impacts and debate important issues in its practice. Prerequisite: None
(Offered: Spring 2025)

ECON H298 IMPACT INVESTING (1.0 Credit)
Shannon Mudd
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
Impact investing is investing to generate both a financial return and a positive social benefit. It supports firms seeking to address social, environmental and/or governance problems (ESG) in a sustainable way often within market activity. The focus of this course is to not only gain an understanding of the theory and practice of impact investing across its many components, but also to gain practical experience by assessing a particular set of potential impact investments, making formal presentations of findings to an investment committee leading to a recommendation for investment to a partnering foundation. Crosslisted: Economics, Independent College Programs, PJHR
Prerequisite(s): ECON 104 or 105 or 106
(Offered: Fall 2024)

English Courses
ENGL H230 POETICS OF ABOLITION (1.0 Credit)
Lindsay Reckson
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course explores the role of poetry and other forms of creative expression in the history of prison abolition and related social justice movements. Focusing on incarcerated writers and artists who theorize life worlds in and beyond racial capitalism and the carceral state, the course approaches art-making as a practice of imagining abolitionist futures. Pre-requisite(s): First year writing seminar
Lottery Preference: English majors and PJHR concentrators.

ENGL H309 AGAINST DEATH: OPPOSING CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IN AMERICAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE (1.0 Credit)
Lindsay Reckson
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
Advanced inquiry into creative and critical responses to the death penalty in the United States from the 1830s to the 1970s. Our aim is to explore the relationship between art and social protest, and to examine how capital punishment has manifested U.S. histories of race, class, gender, religion, and sexuality. Readings in primary historical materials, literary and cultural analysis, and critical theory. Pre-requisite(s): Freshman writing, plus one 200-level ENG course; or freshman writing plus PEAC101 or PEAC201. Crosslisted: ENGL and PEAC (Offered: Spring 2025)

Gender and Sexuality Studies Courses
GSST H316 WOMEN AND THE ARMED STRUGGLE IN LATIN AMERICA (1.0 Credit)
Aurelia Gómez De Unamuno
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
An examination of socialist armed struggles in 1970s, women's rights and feminist movements in Latin America. A comparative study of literary texts, testimonial oral testimony, documentaries and films addresses theoretical issues such as Marxism, global feminism, hegemony and feminisms produced in the periphery. This course is conducted in Spanish. Cross-listed: Spanish, Gen/Sex, and PJHR Prerequisite(s): One 200-level, preferred 300-level course, or instructor consent (Offered: Spring 2025)

History Courses
HIST H310 POLITICAL TECHNOLOGIES OF RACE AND THE BODY (1.0 Credit)
Andrew Friedman
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
This course examines the technologies, ideologies, and material strategies that have created and specified human beings as racialized and gendered subjects in the U.S. Readings cover biopolitics, disability studies, material culture, histories of disease, medicine, violence and industrialization. In our discussions and research, we will aim to decode the production of "reality" at its most basic and molecular level. Crosslisted: History, Health Studies

Health Studies Courses
HLTH H302 CARE AND SOCIAL ACTION IN CONTEXTS OF INEQUALITY (1.0 Credit)
Carol Schilling
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This course brings together questions and texts about social justice, health, and social action, especially during health emergencies. The course integrates the humanities and social medicine through cross-disciplinary readings about witnessing and representing inequalities, cultural conceptions of health, structural determinants of health, and models of care. Will also draw on students’ own experiences giving and receiving care, on historical and current examples of care, and on literary and visual representations of caregiving.

HLTH H309 TRAUMA, HISTORICAL MEMORY, AND EMBODIMENT (1.0 Credit)
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
Historical memories of mass atrocity shape trauma and bodily experiences of present-day generations. This course is based on “hauntology,” the study of traumatic historical memories which affect contemporary psychological and political processes, with readings from anthropology, history, philosophy, psychoanalysis and sociology. Crosslisted: Health Studies, Anthropology Prerequisite(s): HLTH 115 OR a 200-level anthropology or history class OR permission of instructor

HLTH H310 POLITICAL TECHNOLOGIES OF RACE AND THE BODY (1.0 Credit)
Andrew Friedman
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
This course examines the technologies, ideologies, and material strategies that have created and specified human beings as racialized and gendered subjects in the U.S. Readings cover biopolitics, disability studies, material culture, histories of disease, medicine, violence and industrialization. In our discussions and research, we will aim to decode the production of “reality” at its most basic and molecular level. Crosslisted: History, Health Studies

Independent College Programs Courses
ICPR H295 QUAKERS, WAR, AND SLAVERY, 1646-1877 (1.0 Credit)
David Harrington Watt
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
In the 1640s and 50s, many Quakers believed that Christians should fight in wars; none of them (as far as we know) believed that Christians ought not own slaves. By 1723, most Quakers had renounced war; a good many of them had begun to assert that owning slaves was contrary to the will of God. Students in this course will try to determine how—and also why—Quakers changed their minds about war and slavery. Crosslisted: Independent College Programs; Peace,
Justice and Human Rights; Religion Prerequisite(s): First Year Writing

**ICPR H298 IMPACT INVESTING (1.0 Credit)**  
Shannon Mudd  
**Division:** Social Science  
**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World  
Impact investing is investing to generate both a financial return and a positive social benefit. It supports firms seeking to address social, environmental and/or governance problems (ESG) in a sustainable way often within market activity. The focus of this course is to not only gain an understanding of the theory and practice of impact investing across its many components, but also to gain practical experience by assessing a particular set of potential impact investments, making formal presentations of findings to an investment committee leading to a recommendation for investment to a partnering foundation. Crosslisted: Economics, Independent College Programs, PJHR  
Prerequisite(s): ECON 104 or 105 or 106  
*(Offered: Fall 2024)*

**ICPR H301 DEVELOPMENT, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND TRANSNATIONAL INJUSTICES (1.0 Credit)**  
**Division:** Social Justice; Social Science  
**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World  
What are the worldwide obstacles to peace and justice? How can we surmount them? This course examines theories of some of the leading obstacles to peace and justice worldwide, and of what global citizens can do about them. The three obstacles we consider are colonialism and its legacies, whether we live in a global racial order, and whether the global economic order harms the poor and does them a kind of violence. The two solutions we will consider are the project of economic and social development, and the practice of human rights. The course aims, first, to give students some of the knowledge they will need to address these problems and be effective global citizens. Second, to understand some of the major forces that shape the present world order. Third and finally, to hone the skills in analysis, theory-building, and arguing that are highly valued in legal and political advocacy, in public life and the professions, and in graduate school. Crosslisted: Independent College Programs, Political Science  
*(Offered: Fall 2024, Spring 2025)*

**ICPR H319 HUMAN RIGHTS IN PHILADELPHIA AND PENNSYLVANIA–IN NATIONAL AND GLOBAL CONTEXT (1.0 Credit)**  
Eric Hartman  
**Division:** Social Science  
**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World  
This course considers human rights as moral aspirations and as interdependent experiences created through civil law, drawing on student internships with social sector organizations in Philadelphia and throughout the United States, to interrogate the relationship between social issues and policy structures. Prerequisite(s): An internship through the Center for Peace and Global Citizenship. Exceptions may be made for students involved in other forms of sustained community engagement and/or activism.

**PEAC H101 INTRO TO PEACE, JUSTICE AND HUMAN RIGHTS (1.0 Credit)**  
Joshua Ramey  
**Division:** Social Science  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World  
Introduction to the study of peace, justice and human rights, surveying philosophies of rights and justice; approaches to (and reasons for) peace, war, and nonviolence; clashes between human rights and conflict resolution; why study of human rights is necessarily interdisciplinary.  
*(Offered: Fall 2024)*

**PEAC H105 GLOBAL SOLIDARITY AND LOCAL ACTIONS: INTERDEPENDENCE, INTERCULTURAL UNDERSTANDING, SOCIAL CHANGE (0.5 Credit)**  
Janice Lion  
**Division:** Social Science  
This course considers a civics of interdependence. We have a role to play, but who are “we,” what role is that, and what ideas, methods, and skills might help us take action for more just, inclusive, sustainable communities? We take up this analytical challenge and the action-oriented disposition it suggests, through consideration of key concepts in local-global civic inquiry and action - through the lens of the Philadelphia region and broader national and international partnerships. Pre-requisite(s): Students must be selected for a summer CPGC Fellowship.

**PEAC H116 ETHICAL STRUGGLES IN CATASTROPHIC TIMES: QUAKERS’ RESPONSES TO THE HOLOCAUST (1.0 Credit)**  
David Harrington Watt  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World  
In the 1930s and 1940s, Quakers engaged in a number of remarkable—and controversial—activities that were intended to provide assistance to people who were being persecuted by the Nazis. Those actions were criticized by some US citizens (who thought that Quakers were giving unwitting aid to the Nazis) and also derided by Nazis such as Joseph Goebbels (who thought that Quakers were demonstrating a complete lack of awareness about
how the world really works.) Nevertheless, Quakers’
actions did end up saving some lives. Students in
this course will examine what Quakers accomplished
—and failed to accomplish—in the 1930s and
1940s. The course is not designed as a venue in
which to decide, once and for all, which of the
Quakers’ actions were wise and which were foolish.
The course is meant, rather, to offer students an
opportunity to reflect on the ethical questions with
which Quakers wrestled and an invitation to compare
those questions with the ones they face themselves.
Crosslisted: Independent College Programs; Religion;
Peace, Justice and Human Rights
(Offered: Spring 2025)

PEAC H201 APPLIED ETHICS OF PEACE,
JUSTICE AND HUMAN RIGHTS (1.0 Credit)
Prea Persaud Khanna
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B:
Analysis of the Social World
This course surveys major legal and ethical
theories with a view to helping students understand
arguments about peace, justice and human rights
and formulate their own creative approaches to
ethical problems. Theories will be applied to concrete
problems of justice. No prerequisites.
(Offered: Spring 2025)

PEAC H202 FORGIVENESS, MOURNING, AND
MERCY IN LAW AND POLITICS (1.0 Credit)
Jill Stauffer
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course examines the possibilities and limits
of forgiveness, apology and mercy in politics, and
the role mourning plays in recovery from violence.
In our readings we will focus on specific historic
and contemporary instances of forgiveness and
apology, violence and recovery; but our overall
approach to the topic will be philosophical: The
course will propose a thought experiment wherein
we subject our ideas and presuppositions about
what justice is, what it can and cannot be, and what
forgiveness is, and what it can and cannot do, to
a critical reappraisal. Crosslisted: PJHR, Philosophy
Prerequisite(s): PEAC 101 or 201, a Philosophy
course, or instructor consent

PEAC H206 ACCESS TO FINANCE: A PHILLY
PERSPECTIVE (1.0 Credit)
Shannon Mudd
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
An exploration of microfinance as an alternative
approach to meeting the financial needs of the poor
and, ideally, to assist in their current and future
well-being. The course will provide theoretical
explanations for its methodology, evaluate empirical
research into its impacts and debate important
issues in its practice. Prerequisite: None
(Offered: Spring 2025)

PEAC H211 DECOLONIAL THEORY:
INDIGENEITY AND REVOLT (1.0 Credit)
Joshua Ramey
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This course is an introduction to “decoloniality,”
a mode of critical theory that examines and
attempts to systematically undermine the notion
that ascendance to power of European modernity
(including contemporary American culture) can
be understood without a constitutive and ongoing
relation to colonial domination. This includes
domination on the basis of race, gender, religion,
and a variety of other ways that modern systems
of rationality, governance, normalcy, order, and
accumulation have been constructed through
practices of domination and subjugation. The
course focuses specifically on the American context,
including the interplay between the African continent
and North and South America. Key writers from Afro-
diasporic, Afro-Caribbean, and indigenous Latin
American perspectives will be studied in depth. While
introducing students to salient currents in decolonial
thought, the course will also examine relations
between decolonial and postcolonial thought, as well
as between decolonial theory and recent work in
feminist and query theory.
(Offered: Spring 2025)

PEAC H214 ETHICS OF WORLDBUILDING:
SCIENCE FICTION AND SOCIAL/POLITICAL
THEORY (1.0 Credit)
Jill Stauffer
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course will use science fiction to situate
contemporary problems of political life and political
theory in new contexts. Our main aim will be
to center some of our presuppositions about
what form political writing, persuasion, and action
ought to take. Readings include science fiction,
philosophy, psychology, anthropology, political
science, neuroscience, poetry, literature, gender
studies, Indigenous studies, and Black studies.
Assignments include analysis of texts, storytelling,
worldbuilding thought experiments, scientific writing,
and visual argument. Pre-requisite(s): PEAC 101 or
201 or consent of instructor Lottery Preference: PJHR
concentrators, 7 spaces reserved for first years
PEAC H215 INDIGENOUS SOVEREIGNTY, INDIGENOUS REFUSAL AND LAND/ #LANDBACK (1.0 Credit)
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
Examine settler colonialism, Indigenous sovereignty, Indigenous refusal, and the processes of land return via engaging with the work of Indigenous scholars, activists and artists. Lottery Preference: PJHR Concentrators, 7 spaces reserved for first years

PEAC H217 CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES ON COLLEGE (1.0 Credit)
Dennis Hogan
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
Introductory Course: Critical Perspectives on College What is the university, and how can we measure the distance between its ambitions and its achievements? In this course, we will consider critical accounts of the modern university, ranging from the end of the nineteenth century to today. This course will introduce students to critiques and methodologies employed by scholars offering analysis of the university from perspectives including Black studies, gender studies, ethnic studies, and abolitionist university studies.

PEAC H218 WORK AND JUSTICE: PERSONAL GROWTH, STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS, AND CHANGE (0.5 Credit)
Eric Hartman
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts) This course provides students with focused opportunities to identify and develop their applied skills. It engages text, experience, and reflective processes to develop the methods, skills, and habits for translating theoretical inquiry and applied experiences for continuous growth, improvement and informed ethical action. Each student should grow in their understanding of themselves and their vocation, while also developing capacities to better contribute to broader organizations, communities, businesses, and movements. Pre-requisite(s): Students must participate in a summer internship through the College. (Offered: Fall 2024)

PEAC H220 CASTE AND POWER (1.0 Credit)
Prea Persaud Khanna
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This course explores the existence and effects of caste as a manifestation of power through several vectors such as religion, gender, class, etc. (Offered: Fall 2024)

PEAC H222 HUMAN RIGHTS AND CULTURE (1.0 Credit)
Zeynep Sertbulut
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This course offers an overview of the human rights system, looking at its basic elements and studying how it works. At the heart of this course is the question of “culture” and its relation to human rights. We will focus on the tensions and translations between human rights and culture and between global ideas and practices and local ones. The goal of the course is developing an understanding of human rights in practice and theorizing the intersections between social fields thought of as global and local. Crosslisted: Anthropology; Peace, Justice and Human Rights Prerequisite(s): Intro to Anthropology OR Intro to PJHR

PEAC H228 BREAK EVERY YOKE: INCARCERATION, ABOLITION, AND SOCIAL JUSTICE (1.0 Credit)
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
Students in this course will be invited to explore the intersection of religion with issues of mass incarceration, prison abolition, and social justice in the United States. Students will read important works of abolitionist thought, will explore the religious origins of the modern penitentiary, and will produce original research that draws on the history of religious approaches to incarceration, abolition, and social justice to comment on contemporary debates over these same issues. Crosslisted: PEAC. Lottery Preference: Religion Majors, PJHR Concentrators

PEAC H244 OUR AMERICAS: IMAGINING THE HEMISPHERE (1.0 Credit)
Dennis Hogan
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course focuses on theorists of culture and society across the Americas, as well as major genres of nineteenth- and twentieth-century literature, considering interventions from Caribbean, Latin American, and North American figures. Reading novels, memoir, travel writing and poetry, we’ll theorize the structures of hemispheric life: how did race and the color line, slavery and the plantation, settler colonialism, labor and migration, travel and transit, and war and imperialism create a shared hemispheric history? Crosslisted: PEAC,COML Pre-requisite(s): One course involving literary analysis.
PEAC H257 ANTIQUE'S ECHOES: ACTIVISM AND THE LAW FROM ANCIENT GREECE TO TODAY (1.0 Credit)
Ryan Warwick
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
Where should the law come from, the individual or the state? How can you protest an unjust system, and how can an ancient story help you do it? Who owns a “Classic”? These are just a few questions that Sophocles’ Antigone has raised for philosophers and playwrights from the Enlightenment to today. We’ll read several versions of the Antigone myth and explore this character’s enduring relevance to theories of gender, performance, world literature, and politics. Crosslisted: COML, PEAC.

PEAC H265 CRITICAL STUDY OF DATA AND ALGORITHMS (1.0 Credit)
Xerxes Minocher
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This class focuses on the social impact of data and algorithms. Students will be introduced to 1) what are data and algorithms, 2) how data and algorithms intersect with problems of peace, justice, and human rights, especially in terms of social inequality, 3) how to critically assess and challenge data and algorithms, and 4) the role of individual and collective action in responding to relevant problems. No prior experience with programming, data, or algorithms required. Crosslisted: CMSC, PEAC Lottery Preference: PJHR concentrators

PEAC H281 FEMINIST POLITICAL ECONOMY (1.0 Credit)
Joshua Ramey
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course is an introduction to current debates in radical feminism. Beginning with the psychoanalytical, Marxist, and Black Radical feminists of the 1960’s and 70’s, the course outlines contemporary radical feminist positions on race, gender, consumption, domesticity, care, labor, ecology, and the prospects of collective life within and beyond capitalist planetary endgame. Crosslisted: POLS. Prerequisite(s): PEAC 101 or 201 or any PHIL or POLS class, or consent of instructor. Lottery Preference: PJHR and GenSex students first (Offered: Spring 2025)

PEAC H295 QUAKERS, WAR, AND SLAVERY, 1646-1877 (1.0 Credit)
David Harrington Watt
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
In the 1640s and 50s, many Quakers believed that Christians should fight in wars; none of them (as far as we know) believed that Christians ought not own slaves. By 1723, most Quakers had renounced war; a good many of them had begun to assert that owning slaves was contrary to the will of God. Students in this course will try to determine how—and also why—Quakers changed their minds about war and slavery. Crosslisted: Independent College Programs; Peace, Justice and Human Rights; Religion Prerequisite(s): First Year Writing

PEAC H298 IMPACT INVESTING (1.0 Credit)
Shannon Mudd
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
Impact investing is investing to generate both a financial return and a positive social benefit. It supports firms seeking to address social, environmental and /or governance problems (ESG) in a sustainable way often within market activity. The focus of this course is to not only gain an understanding of the theory and practice of impact investing across its many components, but also to gain practical experience by assessing a particular set of potential impact investments, making formal presentations of findings to an investment committee leading to a recommendation for investment to a partnering foundation. Crosslisted: Economics, Independent College Programs, PJHR
Prerequisite(s): ECON 104 or 105 or 106 (Offered: Fall 2024)

PEAC H305 DEBT, JUSTICE, AND SOVEREIGNTY (1.0 Credit)
Joshua Ramey
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
Global indebtedness has reached astronomical and obscene proportions, and vast numbers of human beings are effectively enslaved to debt. This course examines the history of debt politics and the role of credit and debt in struggles for justice and sovereignty, in both pre-capitalist and capitalist societies. Particular focus will be placed on contemporary debates in the theory of money, and on the ambiguous and fraught relations between money and credit. Special consideration will be given to arguments for debt resistance politics as a strategy of emancipation and democratization in the context of neoliberal ideology, extreme wealth inequality, and environmental destruction, since these forces are arguably both the effects and causes of power relations enabling some to maintain perpetual creditworthiness while most have their futures foreclosed by the requirement that they pay
their debts. Crosslisted: no Prerequisite(s): PEAC 101 or PEAC 201 or consent of instructor

**PEAC H309 AGAINST DEATH: OPPOSING CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IN AMERICAN LITERATURE AND CULTURE (1.0 Credit)**

*Lindsay Reckson*

**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World

Advanced inquiry into creative and critical responses to the death penalty in the United States from the 1830s to the 1970s. Our aim is to explore the relationship between art and social protest, and to examine how capital punishment has manifested U.S. histories of race, class, gender, religion, and sexuality. Readings in primary historical materials, literary and cultural analysis, and critical theory. Prerequisite(s): Freshman writing, plus one 200-level ENG course; or freshman writing plus PEAC 101 or PEAC 201. Crosslisted: ENGL and PEAC  
**Offered:** Spring 2025

**PEAC H316 WOMEN AND THE ARMED STRUGGLE IN LATIN AMERICA (1.0 Credit)**

*Aurelia Gómez De Unamuno*

**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World

An examination of socialist armed struggles in 1970s, women’s rights and feminist movements in Latin America. A comparative study of literary texts, testimonials and documentary films addresses theoretical issues such as Marxism, global feminism, hegemony and feminisms produced in the periphery. This course is conducted in Spanish. Cross-listed: Spanish, Gen/Sex, and PJHR Prerequisite(s): One 200-level, preferred 300-level course, or instructor consent  
**Offered:** Spring 2025

**PEAC H319 HUMAN RIGHTS IN PHILADELPHIA AND PENNSYLVANIA-IN NATIONAL AND GLOBAL CONTEXT (1.0 Credit)**

*Eric Hartman*

**Division:** Social Science  
**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World

This course considers human rights as moral aspirations and as interdependent experiences created through civil law, drawing on student internships with social sector organizations in Philadelphia and throughout the United States, to interrogate the relationship between social issues and policy structures. Prerequisite(s): An internship through the Center for Peace and Global Citizenship. Exceptions may be made for students involved in other forms of sustained community engagement and/or activism.

**PEAC H324 ETHICS OF TEMPORALITY: LAW, TIME, INDIGENEOITY, INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE (1.0 Credit)**

*Jill Stauffer*

**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World

This seminar will pose questions of how law and time intersect, focusing on cases where changing our understanding of time might help law do better, or changing our idea of law might help us understand what is at stake in different stories about time. Prerequisite(s): 200-level PEAC, POLS, or ANTH class, or permission of instructor

**PEAC H325 LAW: SETTLER AND INDIGENOUS (1.0 Credit)**

*Jill Stauffer*

**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)

Explores legal theories underpinning legal systems in settler colonial states. Studies settler legal forms and Indigenous legal forms alongside each other, and thinks about what gives law power, how that power stays in place, and what law is supposed to be and do for those who are guided by it. Readings include classics of settler/western legal theory and various Indigenous traditions. Assignments include papers, presentations, research, storytelling, and moot courts in multiple traditions. Pre-requisite(s): PEAC 101 or 201 or consent of instructor Lottery Preference: PJHR Concentrators

**PEAC H327 UNIVERSITY CITY: RACE, POWER AND POLITICS IN PHILADELPHIA (1.0 Credit)**

*Dennis Hogan*

**Division:** Social Science  
**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World

For over twenty years, the largest private employer in Philadelphia has been the University of Pennsylvania and its hospital system. In fact, three of the top five largest employers are universities and their affiliated medical centers; Thomas Jefferson University and Temple University also make the cut. Including these institutions, there are fifty-five colleges and universities of varying size, shape, and public/private status in Philadelphia. How did it come to be that universities have taken on such a large political and economic role in not just Philadelphia, but many American cities that otherwise share little in common? This class aims to trace the history of higher education and its ongoing impact on the geography, economy, and culture of greater Philadelphia and U.S. urban space broadly. Practically, this means an attention to the urban landscape; social, cultural, and political movements
that emerge from these institutions; and how non-profit institutions relate to government at every level. These wide aims require an interdisciplinary approach drawing on work in critical university studies, cultural studies, political and economic theory, history, urban studies, and critical theory. This class will be taught in Philadelphia as part of the Tri-Co Philly Program Prerequisites: Priority in registration will be given to students participating in the Tri-Co Philly Program. Remaining seats are available to other Tri-Co students, by lottery, if demand exceeds remaining spaces in the course. If you are interested in the program, you must fill out the application, which is due on Friday, November 3 by 11:59 pm (https://www.haverford.edu/philly-program). The program includes registering for two of three program’s three courses: this course and Literature in and of Philadelphia, 1682-1865 (ENGL B307) OR History & Politics of Punishment (20E). Those not participating in the Philly program do not need to complete the application and can simply pre-register for the class. Enrollment limit 18

**PEAC H328 THE FIGHT AGAINST IMPUNITY: THE TURN TO INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS (1.0 Credit)**

**Staff**

**Division:** Social Science

**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World

This course traces the conceptual shift or ‘turn’ towards individual criminal prosecutions for grave violations of human rights and humanitarian principles, the related conceptual shifts (from responsibility to individual accountability or from human rights reporting to evidence collection) and the international, national and regional organizations that are part of this turn. This is an interdisciplinary course offering students an introduction to the field of international criminal justice. Through a series of weekly ‘dossiers’, with readings drawn from a wide range of sources including academic literature, NGO reports, blog posts, Twitter threads and case law, we will explore the emergence of international criminal justice as a distinct field of practice and seek to uncover the underlying assumptions and principles that inform the field. This course will offer an introduction to international criminal law as a legal framework. At the same time, we will work to situate this legal framework within broader, interdisciplinary conversations and current affairs: justice and social repair, humanitarianism, the role of non-state actors and civil society, international development, the influence of technology and social media, etc. Crosslisted: Peace, Justice and Human Rights; Anthropology Prerequisite(s): Introductory or intermediate course in PJHR, ANTH or POLS, or consent of instructor

**PEAC H329 AFRO-ASIAN SOLIDARITIES (1.0 Credit)**

**Prea Persaud Khanna**

**Division:** Humanities

**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)

This interdisciplinary course analyzes the relationship between Black and Asian communities in the Americas, highlighting moments of solidarity and unity and areas of divergence and conflict. Moving from slavery to indentureship to U.S. immigration, particularly post 1960s, students will examine the rhetoric of the yellow peril, the myth of the model minority, the rise of Black Power movements, orientalist stereotypes, and anti-blackness within the Asian (inclusive of South Asian and Indo-Caribbean) community. Pre-requisite(s): PEAC 101 or 201 or consent of instructor Lottery Preference: PJHR, AFST, and FGSTC students (Offered: Spring 2025)

**PEAC H331 CARCERAL/ABOLITION TECHNOLOGIES (1.0 Credit)**

**Xerxes Minocher**

**Division:** Social Science

**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World

This seminar explores how technologies have been deployed to expand the carceral web of the prison-industrial complex, and the simultaneous resistances by abolitionist movements to create alternative futures and spaces both historically and presently. With an expansive understanding of technology, this class interrogates the construction of race, prisons, policing, and today’s AI systems in the US as methods of classification, containment, and control. Abolitionist, black feminist, and critical perspectives will be integrated into the discussion. Pre-requisite(s): Introductory or intermediate course in PJHR or consent of instructor Lottery Preference: PJHR Concentrators, then Computer Science students.

**PEAC H332 INEVITABILITY, & OTHER MYTHS OF TECHNOLOGY (1.0 Credit)**

**Xerxes Minocher**

**Division:** Humanities

**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World

This discussion seminar explores technologies from a cultural, sociological, and always critical perspective. Drawing on literature from an interdisciplinary set of fields including science and technology studies, media, cultural, and infrastructure studies, we will explore how relationships and understandings of technology are built throughout society. Through this social constructivist view, students will be exposed to the politics of technology while also building awareness of how these politics have and can be challenged.
PEAC H334 POLITICS OF VIOLENCE (1.0 Credit)
Anita Isaacs
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This semester the seminar will focus on the causes and manifestations of structural and political violence in the Americas. Topics include the rise of white supremacy in the United States, and escalating political repression, gang violence and organized crime in Mexico and Central America. Cross-listed: Political Science/Peace, Justice and Human Rights
(Offered: Spring 2025)

PEAC H335 REMEMBER THE FUTURE: COSMOLOGY AS POLITICS (1.0 Credit)
Joshua Ramey
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
A study of the relations between political possibility and visions of ultimate reality, this course introduces students to a range of visions for order and change both within and beyond the West, past and present. Special attention is given to conceptions of "the end of the world" in relation to the ongoing ecological crisis and its political causes and consequences.
(Offered: Fall 2024)

PEAC H395 CAPSTONE IN PEACE, JUSTICE AND HUMAN RIGHTS (1.0 Credit)
Prea Persaud Khanna
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
This capstone course consolidates student experience of a program that integrates scholarship, theory, library and field research, and policy perspectives. It incorporates research assignments, collaboration, a conference presentation and a dossier on student work in the concentration. For PJHR senior concentrators.
(Offered: Fall 2024)

Political Science Courses
POLS H151 INTERNATIONAL POLITICS (1.0 Credit)
Barak Mendelsohn
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This course offers an introduction to the study of international politics. It considers examples from history and addresses contemporary issues, while introducing and evaluating the political theories that have been used by scholars to explain those events. The principal goal of the course is to develop a general set of analytical approaches that can be used to gain insight into the nature of world politics – past, present and future.
(Offered: Fall 2024)

POLS H205 BORDERS, IMMIGRATION, AND CITIZENSHIP (1.0 Credit)
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
A survey of contemporary theories of citizenship, borders and immigration. We will ask who should be a member of a political community, and whether states have a right to exclude immigrants. The course will draw examples from current events. Prerequisite(s): One Intro Political Science course, or instructor consent

POLS H242 WOMEN IN WAR AND PEACE (1.0 Credit)
Susanna Wing
Division: Social Science
Analysis of the complex issues surrounding women as political actors and the ways in which citizenship relates to men and women differently. Selected cases from the United States, Africa, Latin America, and Asia are studied as we discuss gender, domestic politics, and international relations from a global perspective. Prerequisite(s): One course in POLS or instructor consent

POLS H281 FEMINIST POLITICAL ECONOMY (1.0 Credit)
Joshua Ramey
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course is an introduction to current debates in radical feminism. Beginning with the psychanalytical, Marxist, and Black Radical feminists of the 1960’s and 70’s, the course outlines contemporary radical feminist positions on race, gender, consumption, domesticity, care, labor, ecology, and the prospects of collective life within and beyond capitalist
planetary endgame. Crosslisted: POLS. Pre-requisite(s): PEAC 101 or 201 or any PHIL or POLS class, or consent of instructor. Lottery Preference: PJHR and GenSex students first (Offered: Spring 2025)

**POLS H301 DEVELOPMENT, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND TRANSNATIONAL INJUSTICES (1.0 Credit)**

*Staff*

*Division:* Social Justice; Social Science

*Domain(s):* B: Analysis of the Social World

What are the worldwide obstacles to peace and justice? How can we surmount them? This course examines theories of some of the leading obstacles to peace and justice worldwide, and of what global citizens can do about them. The three obstacles we consider are colonialism and its legacies, whether we live in a global racial order, and whether the global economic order harms the poor and does them a kind of violence. The two solutions we will consider are the project of economic and social development, and the practice of human rights. The course aims, first, to give students some of the knowledge they will need to address these problems and be effective global citizens. Second, to understand some of the major forces that shape the present world order. Third and finally, to hone the skills in analysis, theory-building, and arguing that are highly valued in public life and the professions, and in graduate school. Crosslisted: Independent College Programs, Political Science

**POLS H312 POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES IN A WORLD OF IDENTITIES (1.0 Credit)**

*Staff*

*Division:* Social Science

*Domain(s):* B: Analysis of the Social World

Millions have sacrificed their lives, or been killed, for political ideologies like liberalism, conservatism, socialism, populism, or liberationism; millions more have sacrificed or otherwise died for identities, like worker or capitalist, Muslim or Christian, African or European, female or male, trans- or cisgender. Why? What do identities and ideologies offer to people? What are the leading political ideologies? What concepts and doctrines? What key norms govern attributing the leading identities to self and others? Do some ideologies favor certain identities, or vice versa? We develop tools for judging the merits of any ideology, or any interpretation of an identity. Pre-requisite(s): one course in political science or philosophy

**POLS H334 POLITICS OF VIOLENCE (1.0 Credit)**

*Anita Isaacs*

*Division:* Social Science

**Religion Courses**

**RELG H228 BREAK EVERY YOKE: INCARCERATION, ABOLITION, AND SOCIAL JUSTICE (1.0 Credit)**

*Terrance Wiley*

*Division:* Humanities

*Domain(s):* A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World

Students in this course will be invited to explore the intersection of religion with issues of mass incarceration, prison abolition, and social justice in the United States. Students will read important works of abolitionist thought, will explore the religious origins of the modern penitentiary, and will produce original research that draws on the history of religious approaches to incarceration, abolition, and social justice to comment on contemporary debates over these same issues. Crosslisted: PEAC. Lottery Preference: Religion Majors, PJHR Concentrators

**RELG H230 RELIGION AND BLACK FREEDOM STRUGGLE (1.0 Credit)**

*Terrance Wiley*

*Division:* Humanities

*Domain(s):* B: Analysis of the Social World

This course will examine the background for and the key events, figures, philosophies, tactics, and consequences of the modern black freedom struggle in United States. The period from 1955-1965 will receive special attention, but the roots of the freedom struggle and the effect on recent American political, social, and cultural history will also be considered.

**RELG H268 ANARCHISM: RELIGION, ETHICS, POLITICAL OBLIGATION (1.0 Credit)**

*Terrance Wiley*

*Division:* Humanities

*Domain(s):* A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)

Anarchism emerged in the nineteenth century as an important transnational sociopolitical philosophy and religious movement. Course participants will analyze anarchism as a political philosophy and as a social movement, from the nineteenth century labor movement to the ongoing global justice movement. (Offered: Fall 2024)
RELG H295 QUAKERS, WAR, AND SLAVERY, 1646-1877 (1.0 Credit)
David Harrington Watt
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
In the 1640s and 50s, many Quakers believed that Christians should fight in wars; none of them (as far as we know) believed that Christians ought not own slaves. By 1723, most Quakers had renounced war; a good many of them had begun to assert that owning slaves was contrary to the will of God. Students in this course will try to determine how—and also why—Quakers changed their minds about war and slavery.
Crosslisted: Independent College Programs; Peace, Justice and Human Rights; Religion Prerequisite(s): First Year Writing

Sociology Courses
SOCL B350 MOVEMENTS FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE (1.0 Credit)
David Sorge
Throughout human history, powerless groups of people have organized social movements to improve their lives and their societies. Powerful groups and institutions have resisted these efforts in order to maintain their own privilege. Some periods of history have been more likely than others to spawn protest movements. What factors seem most likely to lead to social movements? What determines their success/failure? We will examine 20th and 21st-century social movements to answer these questions. Prerequisite: At least one prior social science course or permission of the instructor.

Spanish Courses
SPAN H316 WOMEN AND THE ARMED STRUGGLE IN LATIN AMERICA (1.0 Credit)
Aurelia Gómez De Unamuno
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
An examination of socialist armed struggles in 1970s, women’s rights and feminist movements in Latin America. A comparative study of literary texts, testimonials and documentary films addresses theoretical issues such as Marxism, global feminism, hegemony and feminisms produced in the periphery. This course is conducted in Spanish. Cross-listed: Spanish, Gen/Sex, and PJHR Prerequisite(s): One 200-level, preferred 300-level course, or instructor consent
(Offered: Spring 2025)

SPAN H322 POLITICS OF MEMORY IN LATIN AMERICA (1.0 Credit)
Aurelia Gómez De Unamuno
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts) An exploration of the dynamics of memory, narration, censorship and oblivion after a period of state violence either under a dictatorship or an official democracy. This course analyses and compares literary genres (testimonies, diaries, poetry and fiction), visual archives, documentary films, practices and projects of memory (Parque por la Paz Villa Grimaldi, Museo de la Memoria in Chile, Museo Casa de la Memoria Indómita in Mexico, “sitios de memoria” and digital resources). Students will be able to compare debates, outcomes and current controversies of production of memory in Chile after the coup and dictatorship of Pinochet, and in Mexico after the repression of the student movement of ‘68 and the guerrilla movement. This course is conducted in Spanish. Cross-listed: Spanish, Comparative Literature, PJHR

Visual Studies Courses
VIST H239 VISIONS OF JUSTICE: INTERSECTIONALITY AND LEGAL CONSCIOUSNESS IN ASIAN CINEMA (1.0 Credit)
Emily Hong
Division: Social Science
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts) This course aims to deepen our understanding of Asian law and society through independent films by Asian directors. We will analyze films that offer a window into individual and collective struggles for gender justice, freedom of expression, and environmental justice. Crosslisted: Visual Studies; Anthropology; East Asian Languages & Cultures; Peace, Justice and Human Rights (Offered: Spring 2025)

Writing Program Courses
WRPR H112 GLOBAL SOLIDARITY AND LOCAL ACTIONS: INTERDEPENDENCE, SOCIAL CHANGE, AND HAVERFORD (1.0 Credit)
Eric Hartman
Division: First Year Writing
This course embraces global interdependence while considering how individual identities relate to appropriate local civic actions. Participants review ideas and methods relevant for co-creating more just, inclusive, sustainable communities, advancing inquiry in dialogue with community-based partners of Haverford College.