A central mission of the Religion Department is to enable students to become critically informed, independent, and creative interpreters of some of the religious movements, sacred texts, ideas, and practices that have decisively shaped human experience. In their coursework, students develop skills in the critical analysis of the sacred texts, images, beliefs, and performances of various religions, including Judaism, Christianity, Islam, and Buddhism. The department’s programs are designed to help students understand how religions develop and change and how religious texts, symbols, and rituals help constitute communities and cultures. Thus, the major in religion seeks to help students develop a coherent set of academic skills in the study of religion, while at the same time encouraging interdisciplinary work in the humanities, sciences, and social sciences.

Learning Goals

The Haverford religion major is unique in that it provides students with a comprehensive curriculum that includes carefully designed areas of concentrations, specialized coursework, supervised research, a lengthy written research product, and a departmental oral conversation with the entire department as the minimum requirements for fulfilling the major. Through coursework, senior thesis research, and the Senior Colloquium with the Swarthmore Religion Department, the department seeks to fulfill the following learning goals:

• Expose students to the central ideas, debates, scholars, methods, historiography, and approaches to the academic study of religion.
• Analyze key terms and categories in the study of religion, and utilize the diverse vocabularies deployed among a range of scholars in religion and related fields.
• Develop critical thinking, analytical writing, and sustained engagement in theory and method, together with the critical competence to engage sacred texts, images, ideas and practices.
• Cultivate the learning environment as an integrative and collaborative process.
• Expand intellectual opportunities for students to broaden and critically assess their worldviews.
• Encourage students to supplement their work in religion with elective languages (Arabic, Chinese, German, Greek, Hebrew, Hindi/Urdu, Japanese, Latin, Sanskrit, Yoruba).

• Foster interdisciplinary methods and perspectives in the study of religion, while continuing to model this through the curriculum.
• Prepare students for professional careers, for graduate studies in religion or related fields, and for leadership roles as reflective, critically-aware human beings.

Like other liberal arts majors, the religion major is meant to prepare students for a broad array of vocational possibilities. Religion majors typically find careers in law, public service (including both religious and secular organizations), medicine, business, ministry, and education. Religion majors have also pursued advanced graduate degrees in anthropology, history, political science, biology, Near Eastern studies, and religious studies.

Haverford’s Institutional Learning Goals are available on the President’s website, at http://hav.to/learninggoals.

Major Requirements

The major in religion is designed to help students develop a coherent set of academic skills and expertise in the study of religion, while at the same time encouraging interdisciplinary work in the humanities, sciences, and social sciences. The major consists of 11 courses with the following requirements:

• Five courses within an area of concentration: each major is expected to fashion a coherent major program focused around work in one of three designated areas of concentration:
  • Religious Traditions in Cultural Context. The study of religious traditions and the textual, historical, sociological and cultural contexts in which they develop. Critical analysis of formative texts and issues that advance our notions of religious identities, origins, and ideas.
  • Religion, Literature, and Representation. The study of religion in relation to literary expressions and other forms of representation, such as performance, music, film, and the plastic arts.
  • Religion, Ethics, and Society. The exploration of larger social issues such as race, gender, and identity as they relate to religion and religious traditions. Examines how moral principles, cultural values, and ethical conduct help to shape human societies.
  The five courses within the area of concentration must include at least one department seminar at the 300 level. Where appropriate and relevant to the major’s program, up to two courses for the major may
be drawn from outside the field of religion, subject to departmental approval.

- RELG H299 (Theoretical Perspectives in the Study of Religion).

- RELG H398A and RELG H399B, a two-semester senior seminar and thesis program.

- Three additional half-year courses drawn from outside the major’s area of concentration.

- Junior Colloquium: an informal required gathering of the junior majors once each semester. Students should complete the Religion Major Worksheet in advance in consultation with their major advisor and bring copies of the completed worksheet to the meeting.

At least six of each major’s 11 courses must be taken in the Haverford Religion Department. In some rare cases, students may petition the department for exceptions to the major requirements. Such petitions must be presented to the department for approval in advance.

Final evaluation of the major program will consist of written work, including a thesis, and an oral conversation completed in the context of the Senior Seminar (RELG H398A and 399B).

Advising for the major takes place in individual meetings between majors and faculty advisors and in a departmental Junior Colloquium held once each semester. At this colloquium, junior majors will present their proposed programs of study with particular attention to their work in the area of concentration. All majors should fill out and bring the Religion Major Worksheet, which can be found on the Religion Department website, to the colloquium.

Senior Project
The senior thesis research project in the Department of Religion serves as a capstone experience for our majors. The work of RELG H398A and RELG H399B, the required courses related to the senior research project in religion, consists of five stages: the formulation of a thesis proposal; presentation of the proposal; presentation of a portion of work in progress; the writing and submission of first and final drafts; oral discussion with department faculty.

Senior Project Learning Goals
The goals of the senior thesis process are to:

- provide students with an opportunity to pursue original research questions and to sharpen scholarly interests as one masters a particular field/argument.
- enhance written and verbal analysis through participation in the yearlong senior seminar with department faculty and students, weekly meetings with individual advisors, and the final oral presentation of the thesis to the department.
- nurture group cohesion as a department, through collaborative participation with fellow majors during the course of RELG H398A and RELG H399B, concretely expressed by way of critical feedback to shared writing.
- build student confidence in the ability to see to fruition a rigorous project requiring prolonged periods of thought, writing, revising, and research.

Senior Project Assessment
You will receive a regular course grade for RELG H399B, which will appear on your transcript. This overall grade is comprised of three separate grades that evaluate:

- Your participation in the seminar process outlined above.
  - Participation in the seminar means: punctual attendance at all seminar events; careful preparation, especially the reading of your colleagues’ work in progress; and regular meetings with your advisor and submission of writing, according to the schedule mutually agreed upon.
- The quality of your thesis.
  - Your thesis will be read by all members of the department, who will mutually agree upon a grade for the written thesis. This grade will be factored into your final grade for the seminar.
- The effectiveness of your oral exam.
  - The effectiveness of your oral discussion will be factored into the final grade for the thesis and for the seminar as a whole. All members of the department will participate in your oral discussion, but your advisor will not participate in the process of the final evaluation and grading of your work.

Requirements for Honors
The department awards honors and high honors in religion on the basis of the quality of work in the major and on the completed thesis.

Minor Requirements
The minor in religion, like the major, is designed to help students develop a coherent set of academic skills and expertise in the study of religion, while at the same time encouraging interdisciplinary work.
in the humanities, sciences, and social sciences. The minor consists of six courses with the following requirements:

- Five courses within an area of concentration, with at least one at the 300 level:
  - **Religious Traditions in Cultural Context.** The study of religious traditions and the textual, historical, sociological and cultural contexts in which they develop. Critical analysis of formative texts and issues that advance our notions of religious identities, origins, and ideas.
  - **Religion, Literature, and Representation.** The study of religion in relation to literary expressions and other forms of representation, such as performance, music, film, and the plastic arts.
  - **Religion, Ethics, and Society.** The exploration of larger social issues such as race, gender, and identity as they relate to religion and religious traditions. Examines how moral principles, cultural values, and ethical conduct help to shape human societies.
  - **RELG H299 (Theoretical Perspectives in the Study of Religion).**
  - Junior Colloquium: an informal required gathering of the junior majors once each semester. Students should complete the Religion Minor Worksheet, available on the Religion Department website, in advance in consultation with their major advisor and bring copies of the completed worksheet to the meeting.

All six courses must be taken in the Haverford Religion Department. In some rare cases, students may petition the department for exceptions to the minor requirements. Such petitions must be presented to the department for approval in advance.

**Study Abroad**

Students planning to study abroad must construct their programs in advance with the department. Students seeking religion credit for abroad courses must write a formal petition to the department upon their return and submit all relevant course materials. We advise students to petition courses that are within the designated area of concentration.

**Faculty**

- **Richard Evans**
  Visiting Assistant Professor of Religion

- **Molly Farneth**
  Associate Professor of Religion; Coordinator of Gender and Sexuality Studies

- **Pika Ghosh**
  Visiting Associate Professor of Religion

- **Guangtian Ha**
  Assistant Professor of Religion

- **Naomi Koltun-Fromm**
  Professor and Chair of Religion

- **Ken Koltun-Fromm**
  Robert and Constance MacCrate Professor of Social Responsibility and Professor of Religion

- **Anne McGuire**
  The Kies Family Professor of Humanities; Associate Professor of Religion; Coordinator of Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies

**Affiliated Faculty**

- **Matthew Farmer**
  Associate Professor of Classics

- **Anna-Alexandra Fodde-Reguer**
  Research & Instruction Librarian

- **Hank Glassman**
  The Janet and Henry Richotte 1985 Professor of Asian Studies; Associate Professor and Chair of East Asian Languages and Cultures

- **David Harrington Watt**
  Douglas & Dorothy Steere Professor of Quaker Studies

- **Charles Kuper**
  Visiting Assistant Professor of Classics

- **Zolani Ngwane**
  Associate Professor of Anthropology

- **Terrance Wiley**
  Assistant Professor of Religion and Coordinator of African and Africana Studies

**Courses**

- **RELG H101  INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF RELIGION (1.0 Credit)**
  **Richard Evans**
  **Division:** Humanities
  **Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
  An introduction to the study of religion from multiple perspectives: overviews of several religions with classroom discussion of primary sources; cross-cultural features common to many religions; theories of religion and approaches to its study and interpretation.
  **(Offered: Fall 2022)**
RELG H104 RELIGION AND SOCIAL ETHICS (1.0 Credit)
Molly Farneth
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course introduces students to Jewish, Christian, and Muslim approaches to contemporary social ethics. Topics may include labor, poverty and economic justice, racism, immigration, incarceration and capital punishment, civil disobedience, gender roles, sexuality, and sexual ethics. Lottery Preference: 15 spaces reserved for incoming first-year students

RELG H105 FOOD & RELIGION (1.0 Credit)
Ken Koltun-Fromm, Molly Farneth
Division: Humanities
An exploration of the role of food in religious beliefs and practices. Topics include the role of food in religious rituals, the connection between religious foodways and religious identities, and the ethics of food production and consumption.

RELG H106 THE SENSE AND SENSES OF ISLAM (1.0 Credit)
Guangtian Ha
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
This course introduces students to the debates about the senses in Islam. What is the relationship between sound and the sacred, between the sensorium and the meanings of Islam? Course readings will include Sufi texts, works by Islamic scholars, ethnographies of Muslim musical practices, as well as philosophical works.

RELG H110 SACRED TEXTS AND RELIGIOUS TRADITIONS (1.0 Credit)
Anne McGuire
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
An introduction to Religion through the close reading of selected sacred texts of various religious traditions in their historical, literary, philosophical, and religious contexts.
(Offered: Fall 2022)

RELG H112 MYTH, FOLKLORE, AND LEGEND IN JAPAN (1.0 Credit)
Hank Glassman
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
An introduction to stories of the weird and supernatural in Japan and a reflection on genre and the scholarly enterprise of taxonomy-making.

Readings from Buddhist miracle plays, early modern puppet drama, etc., supplemented by scholarly secondary sources.
(Offered: Fall 2022)

RELG H117 RELIGION, THE BODY, AND THE SENSES (1.0 Credit)
Ken Koltun-Fromm
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course explores the multi sensuous nature of religious experience and expression. Religion is not just a practice or a set of texts; it is also an embodied, felt experience that activates sights, sounds, tastes, touch, and particular smells. These embodied senses are also gendered and raced, and we want to pay close attention to how religious traditions map particular bodies onto specific senses. Pre-requisite(s): None
(Offered: Spring 2023)

RELG H122 INTRODUCTION TO THE NEW TESTAMENT (1.0 Credit)
Anne McGuire
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
An introduction to the New Testament and early Christian literature. Special attention will be given to the Jewish origins of the Jesus movement, the development of traditions about Jesus in the earliest Christian communities, and the social contexts and functions of various texts. Readings will include non-canonical writings, in addition to the writings of the New Testament canon.
(Offered: Spring 2023)

RELG H134 AMERICAN SPIRITUALITIES (1.0 Credit)
Richard Evans
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
“Spirituality” has become a common-place descriptor in contemporary American culture. As a practice that cuts across racial, ethnic, class and gender lines, how are we to understand this particular form of religiosity? This course will explore mainstream as well as alternative spiritual practices and ideas, from the Lakota Sundance to Spiritualist seances, Quaker Meeting for Worship to Tik Tok witches. Students in this course will interrogate how the categorization of “spirituality” operates in the modern United States.

RELG H137 BLACK RELIGION AND LIBERATION THEOLOGY (1.0 Credit)
Terrance Wiley
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
An introduction to the theological & philosophical claims raised in Black Religion & Liberation Thought in 20th C America. In particular, the course will examine the multiple meanings of liberation within black religion, the place of religion in African American struggles against racism, sexism and class exploitation and the role of religion in shaping the moral and political imaginations of African Americans.  

**RELG H150 SOUTH ASIAN RELIGIOUS CULTURES (1.0 Credit)**
*Pika Ghosh*
**Domain(s):** Humanities
**Division:** Humanities
An introductory course covering the variegated expressions of Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, and Sikhism in South Asia.  

**RELG H155 THEMES IN THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF RELIGION: RITUAL (1.0 Credit)**
*Zolani Ngwane*
**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World
**Division:** Social Science
What is it that rituals actually do? Are they enactments (affirmations) of collective ideals or are they arguments about these? Are they media for political action or are they expressions of teleological phenomena? The course is a comparative study of ritual and its place in religious practice and political argumentation. Concrete case studies will include an initiation ritual in South Africa, the Communion Sacrament in Christianity, a Holocaust commemorative site in Auschwitz, and the cult of spirit-possession in Niger. Cross-listed: Anthropology, Religion

**RELG H159 GENDER AND SEXUALITY IN ISLAMIC TEXTS AND PRACTICES (1.0 Credit)**
*Guangtian Ha*
**Division:** First Year Writing
This course introduces students to the different views of gender and sexuality in Islamic thought, and situates these views within Muslim histories and societies. We will draw on primary sources, historiographical work, ethnographies of Muslim societies, fiction, poetry, and play. One major focus will be on homosexuality in Islam and Muslim societies. In the course of this examination we will also have a chance to question what “homosexuality” is and whether this term can be applied cross-culturally and cross-religiously. To think critically about homosexuality in Islam will thus compel us to reconsider homosexuality and Islam at once. Open only to first-year students as assigned by the Director of College Writing.

**RELG H160 FROM MALCOLM X TO DAVE CHAPPELLE: ISLAM, HUMOR, AND COMEDY IN AMERICA (1.0 Credit)**
*Guangtian Ha*
**Domain(s):** A: Creative Expression; B: Analysis of the Social World
This course excavates a remarkable genealogy of African American Muslim humor that both shatters the stereotypical image of the ‘cheerful black man’ and exposes the admirable struggles of contemporary African American comedians. We will read philosophical works on humor and comedy, the history of Islam and slavery in the US and the Americas, and a range of works addressing laughter and foolery. The class includes three workshops that require close hands-on engagement. Lottery Preference: Religion; Africana Studies; Anthropology

**RELG H186 REINVENTING QUAKERISM: HAVERFORD COLLEGE, RUFUS JONES, AND THE INVENTION OF LIBERAL QUAKERISM (1.0 Credit)**
*David Harrington Watt*
**Division:** First Year Writing
Quakerism isn’t stable. It varies from place to place and from generation to generation. There is a real sense in which Orthodox Quakerism (the form of Quakerism that is most closely connected to Haverford College) was reinvented in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Students in this course will examine some of the changes that Orthodox Quakerism underwent between the 1860s and the 1940s by analyzing the life and thought of Rufus Jones (1863-1948). Jones is the most famous Quaker ever to teach at Haverford and one of most influential scholars ever produced by the Religious Society of Friends. Open only to first-year students as assigned by the Director of College Writing.  

**RELG H201 INTRODUCTION TO BUDDHISM (1.0 Credit)**
*Hank Glassman*
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
**Division:** Humanities
Focusing on the East Asian Buddhist tradition, the course examines Buddhist philosophy, doctrine and practice as textual traditions and as lived religion. Crosslisted: East Asian Languages & Cultures, Religion

**RELG H202 THE END OF THE WORLD AS WE KNOW IT (1.0 Credit)**
*Naomi Koltun-Fromm*
Religion

Division: Humanities
Why are people always predicting the coming endtime? This course will explore the genre of apocalypse, looking for common themes that characterize this form of literature. Our primary source readings will be drawn from the Bible and non-canonical documents from the early Jewish and Christian traditions. We will use an analytical perspective to explore the social functions of apocalyptic, and ask why this form has been so persistent and influential.

RELG H208 SACRED MATTERS: MATERIAL DIMENSIONS OF RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE IN SOUTH ASIA (1.0 Credit)
Pika Ghosh
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
An examination of the bodily, sensorial and emotional experience of things, substances, architecture, sculpture, landscape, textiles, and texts, the aesthetics of epic poetry, drama, song, dance in South Asian religious cultures. Topics may include how such practices inscribe religious experience, provide parameters for social organization, and offer religious critique. Prerequisite(s): One course in Religion or Visual Studies
(Offered: Fall 2022)

RELG H209 CLASSICAL MYTHOLOGY (1.0 Credit)
Matthew Farmer
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
An introduction to the primary characters and stories of Greek and Roman mythology including cosmic creation, Olympian and other deities, and heroes both as they appear in Greek and Roman literature and art and as they are later represented in modern art, music, and film. Crosslisted: Classical Studies, Comparative Literature, Religion
(Offered: Spring 2023)

RELG H212 JERUSALEM: CITY, HISTORY AND REPRESENTATION (1.0 Credit)
Naomi Koltun-Fromm
Division: Humanities
An examination of the history of Jerusalem as well as a study of Jerusalem as religious symbol and how the two interact over the centuries. Readings from ancient, medieval, modern and contemporary sources as well as material culture and art.
(Offered: Spring 2023)

RELG H221 WOMEN AND GENDER IN EARLY CHRISTIANITY (1.0 Credit)
Anne McGuire
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
An examination of the representations of women and gender in early Christian texts and their significance for contemporary Christianity. Topics include interpretations of Genesis 1-3, images of women and sexuality in early Christian literature, and the roles of women in various Christian communities.
(Offered: Spring 2023)

RELG H222 Gnosticism (1.0 Credit)
Anne McGuire
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
The phenomenon of Gnosticism examined through close reading of primary sources, including the recently discovered texts of Nag Hammadi. Topics include the relation of Gnosticism to Greek, Jewish, and Christian thought; the variety of Gnostic schools and sects; gender imagery, mythology and other issues in the interpretation of Gnostic texts.
(Offered: Fall 2022)

RELG H228 BREAK EVERY YOKE: INCARCERATION, ABOLITION, AND SOCIAL JUSTICE (1.0 Credit)
Richard Evans
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
Students in this course will be invited to explore the intersection of religion with issues of mass incarceration, prison abolition, and social justice in the United States. Students will read important works of abolitionist thought, will explore the religious origins of the modern penitentiary, and will produce original research that draws on the history of religious approaches to incarceration, abolition, and social justice to comment on contemporary debates over these same issues. Crosslisted: PEAC. Lottery Preference: Religion Majors, PJHR Concentrators
(Offered: Fall 2022)

RELG H230 RELIGION AND BLACK FREEDOM STRUGGLE (1.0 Credit)
Terrance Wiley
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This course will examine the background for and the key events, figures, philosophies, tactics, and consequences of the modern black freedom struggle in United States. The period from 1955-1965 will receive special attention, but the roots of the freedom struggle and the effect on recent American political, social, and cultural history will also be considered.
RELG H242  TOPICS IN RELIGION AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY: THE RELIGIOUS WRITINGS OF JAMES BALDWIN  (1.0 Credit)
Terrance Wiley
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
An investigation of various traditions of the black religious experience from slavery to the present. Religious traditions examined within the course may include slave religion, black Christianity, Gullah religion, Santeria and Islam. The relationship of these religious traditions to American social history as well as how they adapted over space and time will also be explored.

RELG H254  RAP AND RELIGION: RHYMES ABOUT GOD AND THE GOOD  (1.0 Credit)
Terrance Wiley
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
We will explore the origins, existential, and ethical dimensions of Rhythm and Poetry (RAP) music. Giving attention to RAP songs written and produced by African American artists, including Tupac, Nas, Jay-Z, The Roots, Lauryn Hill, and Kanye West, we will analyze their work with an interest in understanding a) the conceptions of God and the good reflected in them, b) how these conceptions connect to and reflect African American social and cultural practices, and c) how the conceptions under consideration change over time.  
(Offered: Spring 2023)

RELG H256  ZEN THOUGHT, ZEN CULTURE, ZEN HISTORY  (1.0 Credit)
Hank Glassman
Division: Humanities
What are we talking about when we talk about Zen? This course is an introduction to the intellectual and cultural history of the style of Buddhism known as Zen in Japanese. We will examine the development and expression of this religious movement in China, Korea, Japan and Vietnam. Crosslisted: East Asian Languages & Cultures, History, Religion

RELG H257  YOGA: ART, TEXT AND PRACTICE  (1.0 Credit)
Pika Ghosh
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): B: Analysis of the Social World
This course investigates the range of meanings attributed to the term yoga over two thousand years and across multiple geographical and cultural communities. These include exploring relationship between texts, images, and the practice of yoga in Hindu, Buddhist, and Jain communities, as well as modern manifestations associated with nationalist developments of the nineteenth century and global cosmopolitanisms and contemporary politics as part of ongoing transformations.  
(Offered: Fall 2022)

RELG H264  RELIGION AND VIOLENCE  (1.0 Credit)
Richard Evans
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course explores the academic ways we think about religion and violence. We will read scholars including Rene Girard, Judith Butler, Talal Asad, and Mark Jeurgensmeyer. We will examine moments of religious violence across time and space, with special focus on episodes in recent U.S. history, including the events at Jonestown in 1978, the MOVE Bombing, the attacks of September 11th, 2001, and the assault on the U.S. Capitol Building in 2021.  
(Offered: Spring 2023)

RELG H266  VIRTUE, FRIENDSHIP, AND DEMOCRATIC PRACTICE  (1.0 Credit)
Joel Schlosser, Molly Farneth
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course examines how classical authors, theologians, and contemporary political theorists have thought about the virtues and demands of friendship and the politics that emerge from practices of friendship. Taught as POLS B266 in alternating years.

RELG H268  ANARCHISM: RELIGION, ETHICS, POLITICAL OBLIGATION  (1.0 Credit)
Terrance Wiley
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
Anarchism emerged in the nineteenth century as an important transnational sociopolitical philosophy and religious movement. Course participants will analyze anarchism as a political philosophy and as a social movement, from the nineteenth century labor movement to the ongoing global justice movement.  
(Offered: Fall 2022, Spring 2023)

RELG H272  AMERICAN RELIGIOUS HISTORY  (1.0 Credit)
Richard Evans
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course will investigate the historically shifting roles of religion in American society and the increasing prevalence of religious diversity throughout the country. The class will consider the functions of religion within settler colonialism, slavery, and immigration, and explore how religion has shaped popular culture, the legal system, and
American identity. The class will also examine the role of religion within changing notions of gender, sexuality, and race.  
(Offered: Spring 2023)

**RELG H274 THE PROBLEM OF EVIL: ANCIENT ANSWERS TO A DIFFICULT QUESTION (1.0 Credit)**  
*Charles Kuper*  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
What is evil, and where does it come from? The difficulty of answering these questions is only matched by their importance to our lived human experience. Together we will study a wide range of texts from Archaic Greece through the early Middle Ages, and throughout the course, students will be encouraged to consider and reconsider their own understanding of these urgent issues. No previous experience in Classics or the ancient world is required. Crosslisted: COML, RELG. Pre-requisite(s): None Lottery Preference: Ten slots reserved for first years, preference to Classics majors and minors  
(Offered: Spring 2023)

**RELG H295 QUAKERS, WAR, AND SLAVERY (1.0 Credit)**  
*David Harrington Watt*  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World  
A seminar on Early Friends’ views on war and slavery. Students will analyze primary sources and secondary works to explore how and why Early Friends came to see both war and slavery as immoral. Crosslisted: Independent College Programs; Peace, Justice and Human Rights; Religion  
Prerequisite(s): First Year Writing

**RELG H299 THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN THE STUDY OF RELIGION (1.0 Credit)**  
*Ken Koltun-Fromm*  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
An introduction to theories of the nature and function of religion from theological, philosophical, psychological, anthropological, and sociological perspectives. Readings may include: Schleiermacher, Marx, Nietzsche, Freud, Tylor, Durkheim, Weber, James, Otto, Benjamin, Eliade, Geertz, Foucault, Douglas, Smith, Berger, Haraway.  
(Offered: Fall 2022)

**RELG H301 SEMINAR IN RELIGIOUS TRADITIONS IN CULTURAL CONTEXT (1.0 Credit)**  
*Anne McGuire*  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
This seminar examines the foundation mythologies of a variety of religious traditions, particularly those narratives that revolve around the founding of sacred cities. We will explore the relationship between political founding (cities, nations) and religious origins narratives.  
(Offered: Spring 2023)

**RELG H303 RELIGION, LITERATURE AND REPRESENTATION: IMAGES OF KRISHNA (1.0 Credit)**  
*Pika Ghosh*  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
This course approaches the Hindu god Krishna through varied expressions in architecture, sculpture, paintings, textiles, landscape design, poetry, music, dance, and drama. We will ask how these practices were employed to visualize the divine, to nurture faith and passion, and to gain proximity to the transcendent deity. Class work will include field trips to local temples and museums.  
(Offered: Spring 2023)

**RELG H305 SEMINAR IN RELIGION, ETHICS, AND SOCIETY: GOOD AND EVIL (1.0 Credit)**  
*Ken Koltun-Fromm*  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
How good can one be in a globalized world? Has the nature of evil changed? This course is a theoretical and practical investigation into the limits of modern disaster and despair, heroism and hope. In this course we will explore traditional religious responses to evil, catastrophe, and suffering, the meaning of natural and man-made disasters. We will also examine attempts to create perfect societies and secular saints, meditate on the nature of goodness, and consider various religious practices intended to cultivate virtue and just societies. Special attention will be paid to religious reactions to colonialism, racism, and war.  
(Offered: Spring 2023)

**RELG H309 EXPERIENCING THE RAMAYANA (1.0 Credit)**  
*Pika Ghosh*  
**Division:** Humanities  
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)  
This seminar will explore the South Asian epic, the Ramayana, in a few of the many texts, images, and performance contexts in which it has flourished for over two millennia. We will also consider the Ramayana as a discourse that has been used to present and contest ideas and ideals: a way of talking about everything from gender roles to political ideologies to the nature of the divine.
Prerequisite(s): Two courses in Religion or Visual Studies

**RELG H312** RITUAL AND THE BODY (1.0 Credit)
*Molly Farneth*
**Division:** Humanities
An exploration of the meaning and function of ritual, and of the ways that rituals shape bodies, habits, and identities. Special attention will be given to the relationship between ritual and gender. Readings include Durkheim, Mauss, Bourdieu, Butler, and Mahmood. Prerequisite(s): at least one 200 level in the department, or instructor consent

**RELG H315** RELIGIOUS ORGANIZING FOR RACIAL JUSTICE (1.0 Credit)
*Molly Farneth*
**Division:** Humanities
**Domain(s):** B: Analysis of the Social World
This course considers the role of multireligious organizations, coalitions, and movements in the struggle for racial justice in the contemporary U.S. Students will learn about the roles, practices, structures, and strategies that these groups use to build solidarity and exercise power. Through readings and discussions, interactions with local organizers, and hand-on activities, students will consider and engage the aims and challenges of religious organizing for racial justice. Prerequisite(s): At least 2 previous courses at the 200-level in religion, political science, sociology, and/or anthropology, or permission of the instructor. Lottery Preference: Senior religion majors/minors, junior religion majors/minors, other seniors, other juniors, then open to all

**RELG H317** ETHNOGRAPHIES OF MAGIC AND THE MAGIC OF ETHNOGRAPHY (1.0 Credit)
*Guangtian Ha*
**Division:** Humanities
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
Do ethnographies of magic exude their own magical quality, thus enfolded into the very thing they purport to explain? This seminar examines what constitutes ‘good’ ethnographic writing, and in what manner ethnography may be considered a type of modernist literature that crosses over into the science of social investigation. Crosslisted: ANTH. Pre-requisite(s): At least one 100-level course on Religion or Anthropology, preferably a 200-level course in either field. Lottery Preference: 1. Religion majors and minors 2. Anthropology majors and minors

**RELG H319** BLACK QUEER SAINTS: SEX, GENDER, RACE, CLASS AND THE QUEST FOR LIBERATION (1.0 Credit)
*T errance Wiley*
**Division:** Humanities
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts); B: Analysis of the Social World
Drawing on fiction, biography, critical theory, film, essays, and memoirs, participants will explore how certain African American artists, activists, and religionists have resisted, represented, and reinterpreted sex, sexuality, and gender norms in the context of capitalist, white supremacist, male supremacist, and heteronormative cultures. Crosslisted: Africana Studies, Religion
Prerequisite(s): 200-level Humanities course, or instructor consent

**RELG H329** HAMDANI: CO-SPIRATION OF THE SACRED AND THE SATIRICAL (1.0 Credit)
*Guangtian Ha*
**Division:** Humanities
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This course builds on a fourteenth-century Uyghur text titled The Contest of the Fruits – a rap battle-style put-down between different fruits – to explore the role of humour and satire in helping us think through notions of the sacred. Crosslisted: Anthropology, Comparative Literature
Pre-requisite(s): At least two 200-level courses in any of the following areas: religion, anthropology, sociology, classics, linguistics, literature (regardless of language), and philosophy. Students with previous engagements with the Hurford Center or with a strong interest in arts, religion, and philosophy are especially encouraged to enroll. In addition, it is highly desirable that students who enroll in this course have significant knowledge of a non-English language so they can draw from other traditions of humour. For this reason, it is recommended that students whose primary language is English have at least two years of continuous study of a non-English language or its equivalent; native (and heritage) speakers of a non-English language may be assumed to meet this recommendation. Those students unsure of their qualification should email Prof. Ha (gha@haverford.edu) for a consultation session.

**RELG H343** SEMINAR IN RELIGIONS IN LATE ANTIQUITY (1.0 Credit)
*Naomi Koltun-Fromm*
**Division:** Humanities
**Domain(s):** A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
This seminar will focus on the historical origins and origin myths of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam from within the cultural matrix of late ancient Greco-Roman, Byzantine, and Persian imperial socio-politics. We will stress the interrelationships of these religions as they develop between the 1st to 8th
Religion

centuries CE. Prerequisites: one course in Religion or Classics.

(Offered: Fall 2022)

RELG H398A  SENIOR THESIS SEMINAR PART 1 (1.0 Credit)
Pika Ghosh
Division: Humanities
A practical methodology course which prepares senior Religion majors to write their senior theses.

(Offered: Fall 2022)

RELG H399B  SENIOR SEMINAR AND THESIS (1.0 Credit)
Richard Evans
Division: Humanities
Domain(s): A: Meaning, Interpretation (Texts)
Senior Thesis

(Offered: Spring 2023)

RELG H460  TEACHING ASSISTANT (1.0 Credit)
David Harrington Watt
Division: Humanities
Teaching Assistant

(Offered: Fall 2022)

RELG H480  INDEPENDENT STUDY (1.0 Credit)
Division: Humanities
Independent Study

(Offered: Fall 2022)